

**PubH 6343**  
**Epidemiologic Methods III**  
**Fall 2018**

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<b>Credits:</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>Meeting Days:</b>	<b>Mondays and Wednesdays</b>
<b>Meeting Time:</b>	<b>1:25 – 3:20 p.m.</b>
<b>Meeting Place:</b>	<b>Mayo A110</b>
<b>Instructor:</b>	<b>Pamela Schreiner, PhD, Professor</b>
<b>Office Address:</b>	<b>Room 490 WBOB</b>
<b>Office Phone:</b>	<b>612-626-9097</b>
<b>Fax:</b>	<b>612-624-0315</b>
<b>E-mail:</b>	<b>schre012@umn.edu</b>
<b>Office Hours:</b>	<b>Mondays, 12 – 1 p.m., TBD</b>
<b>TA:</b>	<b>TBN</b>

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**I. Course Description**

This course provides instruction in the analysis and interpretation of data from various epidemiological study designs. SAS is used to demonstrate epidemiological and statistical concepts in data analysis, but programming is not a requirement.

**Acknowledgments**

The contents of PubH 6343 have been developed with the contributions of numerous instructors. Dr. Schreiner, the current instructor, has been involved with the majority of recent content and modifications. Former faculty/instructors, including Drs. Paul McGovern, Eyal Shahar, David Murray, Mike Miller, and Sue Duval, all had roles in either the conceptual development or actual content of the current course, and are acknowledged for their contributions.

**II. Course Prerequisites**

The course is required for all M.P.H. students in Epidemiology. Prerequisites include PubH 6342 (Epidemiologic Methods II) and PubH 6451 (Biostatistics II). Permission of the instructor is needed for substitutions or exemptions.

**III. Course Goals and Objectives**

Upon completion of this course, students will be able to:

- Describe the research hypotheses that are appropriate for cross-sectional studies, case-control studies, and cohort studies
- Describe the rationale underlying the major techniques used to analyze data from epidemiological studies

- Know how to interpret data from various analyses of epidemiological data
- Explain how interactions, confounders and dose-response relations among variables are examined
- Understand basic SAS output used to analyze data from epidemiological studies

#### **IV. Methods of Instruction and Work Expectations**

New material will be presented primarily in lectures, using a detailed course packet. Some classes (or portions of a class) will be devoted to reviewing homework assignments (in large group discussion format). Students are expected to remain current in their readings and homework assignments throughout the course in order to contribute to the discussions or present their homework results.

#### **V. Course Text and Readings**

**Course packet.** Available at the Coffman Union bookstore prior to the first class meeting

**Textbooks (optional).** All readings are optional and intended to augment the materials presented in class and in the coursepack. We have placed all readings on the password-protected class website, where homework solutions, practice exams from previous years, answer keys to current exams, and grades will also appear. Information on access will be discussed in class, and the URL is <http://moodle2.umn.edu>. Please try to access these materials as soon as possible to identify any problems with the accounts or your password.

The following textbooks may be useful and can be purchased at the Coffman Union bookstore. I have them in my office if you would like to examine them before considering buying.

\*Szklo M and Nieto FJ. Epidemiology: Beyond the Basics, 3<sup>rd</sup> edition. Jones & Bartlett Learning, 2012.

\*Kleinbaum, D.G. and Klein M. Logistic Regression: A Self-Learning Text, 3<sup>rd</sup> edition. Springer, New York, 2012.

\*Kleinbaum, D.G. and Klein M. Survival Analysis: A Self-Learning Text. 3<sup>rd</sup> edition. Springer, New York, 2012.

Other books that may be of interest to students in PubH 6343 are listed below. Your instructor has copies of these texts and you may want to review them before purchasing. Note that relevant excerpts from the following texts have been posted on the Moodle website for this course.

\*Schlesselman, J. Case Control Studies. New York: Oxford University Press, 1982.

\*Allison P.D. Logistic Regression Using the SAS System: Theory and Application. SAS Institute, Inc., Cary, NC, 1999.

\*Allison P.D. Survival Analysis Using the SAS System: A Practical Guide. SAS Institute, Inc., Cary, NC, 1995.

\*Kleinbaum, D.G., L.L. Kupper and K.E. Muller. Applied Regression Analysis and Other Multivariable Methods, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition. PWS-Kent Publishing Company, Boston, 1988.

\*Kirkwood B.R. and J.A.C. Sterne. Essential Medical Statistics. Blackwell Science Inc., Malden, MA, 2003.

## VI. Course Outline/Weekly Schedule

CLASS	DATE	DAY	TOPIC
1	5 Sept	W	INTRODUCTION
			Introduction to applied epidemiologic methods
			Linear regression (Part 1)

**READING: Review Methods 1 and 2 (PUBH 6341 and 6342 notes)**

2	10 Sept	M	CROSS-SECTIONAL STUDIES
			Linear regression (Part 2)

**READING: Kahn and Sempos, pp. 137-147; Kleinbaum, Kupper and Muller, pp. 41-49; 102-110**

3	12 Sept	W	CROSS-SECTIONAL STUDIES
			Tabular methods: Basics
			Assign Homework #1

**READING: Schlesselman, pp. 171-181; Kahn and Sempos, pp. 51-56**

4	17 Sept	M	CROSS-SECTIONAL STUDIES
			Tabular methods: Adjustment for confounding

**READING: Schlesselman, pp. 181-195; Kahn and Sempos, pp. 113-123; Kirkwood Chapter 17; Kirkwood Chapter 18; Szklo pp. 435-440**

5	19 Sept	W	CROSS-SECTIONAL STUDIES
			Unconditional logistic regression: Basics

**READING: Schlesselman, pp. 227-235; Kahn and Sempos, pp. 148-157; Allison (Logistic Regression), pp. 13-21; Kirkwood Chapter 19**

6	24 Sept	M	REVIEW HOMEWORK #1
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**READING: None**

7	26 Sept	W	CROSS-SECTIONAL STUDIES
			Unconditional logistic regression: Indicator variables

**READING: Schlesselman, pp. 241-244; Szklo pp. 275-279**

8	1 Oct	M	CROSS-SECTIONAL STUDIES
			Unconditional logistic regression: Additional computations; Confounders
			Assign Homework #2

**READING: Kleinbaum (Logistic Regression), pp. 167-168; 199-203; Schlesselman, pp. 238-240; Kirkwood Chapter 20**

9	3 Oct	W	CROSS-SECTIONAL STUDIES
			Unconditional logistic regression: Statistical hypothesis testing

**READING: Allison (Logistic Regression), pp. 143-146; Kirkwood pp. 309-314**

10	8 Oct	M	CROSS-SECTIONAL STUDIES
			Unconditional logistic regression: Interactions Choosing the "best" model

**READING: Kleinbaum (Logistic Regression), pp. 46-61; 164-166; 203-211; Szklo Chapter 6**

11	10 Oct	W	REVIEW HOMEWORK #2
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**READING: None**

12	15 Oct	M	EXAM 1
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13	17 Oct	W	CASE-CONTROL STUDIES
			Classical tabular methods; Unconditional logistic regression; dose-response relation
			Assign Homework #3

**READING: Kleinbaum (Logistic Regression), pp. 4-28**

14	22 Oct	M	CASE-CONTROL STUDIES
			Unconditional logistic regression: Goodness-of-fit and c- statistic

**READING: Allison (Logistic Regression), pp. 48-56; Kirkwood pp. 115-117**

15	24 Oct	W	REVIEW HOMEWORK #3
			Assign Homework #4

**READING: None**

16	29 Oct	M	Multinomial regression
			Ordinal and polytomous logistic regression

**READING: None**

17	31 Oct	W	MATCHED CASE-CONTROL STUDIES
			Classical tabular methods and conditional logistic regression

**READING: Kleinbaum (Logistic Regression), pp. 61-64; 230-235; 235-242; Kirkwood Chapter 21; Allison (Logistic Regression), pp. 202-206**

18	5 Nov	M	REVIEW HOMEWORK #4
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19	7 Nov	W	EXAM 2
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20	12 Nov	M	Survival analysis
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**READING: Kleinbaum (Survival Analysis), pp. 45-68; Log Rank Statistics**

21	14 Nov	W	COHORT STUDIES
			Cox regression I
			Assign Homework #5

**READING: Allison (Survival Analysis), pp. 111-122; pp. 122-137**

22	19 Nov	M	COHORT STUDIES
			Cox regression II

**READING: Kleinbaum (Survival Analysis), pp. 94-104**

23	21 Nov	W	Administrative datasets: NHANES example
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**READING: Provided in class**

24	26 Nov	M	COHORT STUDIES
			Cumulative incidence; Relative risk regression; Incidence density

**READING: See Class 13; Robbins et al.; McNutt et al.; Zhang and Yu**

25	28 Nov	W	COHORT STUDIES
			Poisson regression I
			Assign Homework #6

**READING: Allison (Logistic Regression), pp. 217-231**

26	3 Dec	M	REVIEW HOMEWORK #5
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**READING: None**

27	5 Dec	W	COHORT STUDIES
			Poisson regression II: Searching for the "best" model

**READING: See Class 25**

28	10 Dec	M	REVIEW HOMEWORK #6
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**READING: None**

29	12 Dec	W	Final exam review session and practice with concepts
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**READING: None**

Final Exam: Monday, 17 December, 1:30 pm - 3:30 pm

## VII. Evaluation and Grading

**Evaluation will be based on homework assignments (20%), exam 1 (25%), exam 2 (25%) and a final exam (30%).** Evaluation of homework assignments will be based on their clarity, accuracy, documentation and timeliness of submission. Assignments will be penalized for lateness unless the student has notified the instructor in advance with a justification. Although allowances will be made for exceptional circumstances, in general, make-up exams are not available. Students who miss an exam will have their remaining exams weighted more heavily. Epidemiology majors must take this course A/F; in order to enroll in this course, a minimum grade of B- must have been earned in PubH 6432 (Epidemiologic Methods II) and in PubH 6452 (Biostatistics II). Nonmajors may choose to take the course S/N. Those choosing to take the course S/N must notify the instructors of that decision by the end of the second week of the course. A grade of C- or higher must be obtained in order to receive an S under the S/N system. Final grades will be assigned as shown below, based on the University of Minnesota Uniform Grading and Transcript Policy.

The University utilizes plus and minus grading on a 4.000 cumulative grade point scale in accordance with the following:

A (92.5-100)	4.000 - Represents achievement that is outstanding relative to the level necessary to meet course requirements
A- (90.0-92.4)	3.667
B+ (87.5-89.9)	3.333
B (82.5-87.4)	3.000 - Represents achievement that is significantly above the level necessary to meet course requirements
B- (80.0-82.4)	2.667
C+ (77.5-79.9)	2.333
C (72.5-77.4)	2.000 - Represents achievement that meets the course requirements in every respect
C- (70.0-72.4)	1.667
D+ (67.5-69.9)	1.333
D (62.5-67.4)	1.000 - Represents achievement that is worthy of credit even though it fails to meet fully the course requirements
S	Represents achievement that is satisfactory, which is equivalent to a C- or better.

For additional information, please refer to:

<http://policy.umn.edu/Policies/Education/Education/GRADINGTRANSCRIPTS.html>.

### Course Evaluation

The SPH will collect student course evaluations electronically using a software system called CoursEval: [www.sph.umn.edu/courseval](http://www.sph.umn.edu/courseval). The system will send email notifications to students when they can access and complete their course evaluations. Students who complete their course evaluations promptly will be able to access their final grades just as soon as the faculty member renders the grade in SPHGrades: [www.sph.umn.edu/grades](http://www.sph.umn.edu/grades). All students will have access to their final grades through OneStop two weeks after the last day of the semester regardless of whether they completed their course evaluation or not. Student feedback on course content and faculty teaching skills are an important means for improving our work. Please take the time to complete a course evaluation for each of the courses for which you are registered.

### **Incomplete Contracts**

A grade of incomplete "I" shall be assigned at the discretion of the instructor when, due to extraordinary circumstances (e.g., documented illness or hospitalization, death in family, etc.), the student was prevented from completing the work of the course on time. The assignment of an "I" requires that a contract be initiated and completed by the student before the last official day of class, and signed by both the student and instructor. If an incomplete is deemed appropriate by the instructor, the student in consultation with the instructor, will specify the time and manner in which the student will complete course requirements. Extension for completion of the work will not exceed one year (or earlier if designated by the student's college). For more information and to initiate an incomplete contract, students should go to SPHGrades at: [www.sph.umn.edu/grades](http://www.sph.umn.edu/grades).

### **University of Minnesota Uniform Grading and Transcript Policy**

A link to the policy can be found at [onestop.umn.edu](http://onestop.umn.edu).

## **VIII. Other Course Information and Policies**

### **Grade Option Change** (if applicable):

For full-semester courses, students may change their grade option, if applicable, through the second week of the semester. Grade option change deadlines for other terms (i.e. summer and half-semester courses) can be found at [onestop.umn.edu](http://onestop.umn.edu).

### **Course Withdrawal:**

Students should refer to the Refund and Drop/Add Deadlines for the particular term at [onestop.umn.edu](http://onestop.umn.edu) for information and deadlines for withdrawing from a course. As a courtesy, students should notify their instructor and, if applicable, advisor of their intent to withdraw.

Students wishing to withdraw from a course after the noted final deadline for a particular term must contact the School of Public Health Office of Admissions and Student Resources at [sph-ssc@umn.edu](mailto:sph-ssc@umn.edu) for further information.

### **Student Conduct Code:**

The University seeks an environment that promotes academic achievement and integrity, that is protective of free inquiry, and that serves the educational mission of the University. Similarly, the University seeks a community that is free from violence, threats, and intimidation; that is respectful of the rights, opportunities, and welfare of students, faculty, staff, and guests of the University; and that does not threaten the physical or mental health or safety of members of the University community.

As a student at the University you are expected adhere to Board of Regents Policy: *Student Conduct Code*. To review the Student Conduct Code, please see: [http://regents.umn.edu/sites/default/files/policies/Student\\_Conduct\\_Code.pdf](http://regents.umn.edu/sites/default/files/policies/Student_Conduct_Code.pdf).

Note that the conduct code specifically addresses disruptive classroom conduct, which means "engaging in behavior that substantially or repeatedly interrupts either the instructor's ability to teach or student learning. The classroom extends to any setting where a student is engaged in work toward academic credit or satisfaction of program-based requirements or related activities."

### **Use of Personal Electronic Devices in the Classroom:**

Using personal electronic devices in the classroom setting can hinder instruction and learning, not only for the student using the device but also for other students in the class. To this end, the University establishes the right of each faculty member to determine if and how personal electronic devices are allowed to be used in the classroom. For complete information, please reference: <http://policy.umn.edu/Policies/Education/Education/STUDENTRESP.html>.

**Scholastic Dishonesty:**

You are expected to do your own academic work and cite sources as necessary. Failing to do so is scholastic dishonesty. Scholastic dishonesty means plagiarizing; cheating on assignments or examinations; engaging in unauthorized collaboration on academic work; taking, acquiring, or using test materials without faculty permission; submitting false or incomplete records of academic achievement; acting alone or in cooperation with another to falsify records or to obtain dishonestly grades, honors, awards, or professional endorsement; altering, forging, or misusing a University academic record; or fabricating or falsifying data, research procedures, or data analysis. (Student Conduct Code: [http://regents.umn.edu/sites/default/files/policies/Student\\_Conduct\\_Code.pdf](http://regents.umn.edu/sites/default/files/policies/Student_Conduct_Code.pdf)) If it is determined that a student has cheated, he or she may be given an "F" or an "N" for the course, and may face additional sanctions from the University. For additional information, please see: <http://policy.umn.edu/Policies/Education/Education/INSTRUCTORRESP.html>.

The Office for Community Standards has compiled a useful list of Frequently Asked Questions pertaining to scholastic dishonesty: <https://communitystandards.umn.edu>. If you have additional questions, please clarify with your instructor for the course. Your instructor can respond to your specific questions regarding what would constitute scholastic dishonesty in the context of a particular class (e.g., whether collaboration on assignments is permitted, requirements and methods for citing sources, if electronic aids are permitted or prohibited during an exam).

**Makeup Work for Legitimate Absences:**

Students will not be penalized for absence during the semester due to unavoidable or legitimate circumstances. Such circumstances include verified illness, participation in intercollegiate athletic events, subpoenas, jury duty, military service, bereavement, and religious observances. Such circumstances do not include voting in local, state, or national elections. For complete information, please see: <http://policy.umn.edu/Policies/Education/Education/MAKEUPWORK.html>.

**Appropriate Student Use of Class Notes and Course Materials:**

Taking notes is a means of recording information but more importantly of personally absorbing and integrating the educational experience. However, broadly disseminating class notes beyond the classroom community or accepting compensation for taking and distributing classroom notes undermines instructor interests in their intellectual work product while not substantially furthering instructor and student interests in effective learning. Such actions violate shared norms and standards of the academic community. For additional information, please see: <http://policy.umn.edu/Policies/Education/Education/STUDENTRESP.html>.

**Sexual Harassment:**

"Sexual harassment" means unwelcome sexual advances, requests for sexual favors, and/or other verbal or physical conduct of a sexual nature. Such conduct has the purpose or effect of unreasonably interfering with an individual's work or academic performance or creating an intimidating, hostile, or offensive working or academic environment in any University activity or program. Such behavior is not acceptable in the University setting. For additional information, please consult Board of Regents Policy: <http://regents.umn.edu/sites/default/files/policies/SexHarassment.pdf>

**Equity, Diversity, Equal Opportunity, and Affirmative Action:**

The University will provide equal access to and opportunity in its programs and facilities, without regard to race, color, creed, religion, national origin, gender, age, marital status, disability, public assistance status, veteran status, sexual orientation, gender identity, or gender expression. For more information, please consult Board of Regents Policy: [http://regents.umn.edu/sites/default/files/policies/Equity\\_Diversity\\_EO\\_AA.pdf](http://regents.umn.edu/sites/default/files/policies/Equity_Diversity_EO_AA.pdf).

**Disability Accommodations:**

The University of Minnesota is committed to providing equitable access to learning opportunities for all students. The Disability Resource Center Student Services is the campus office that collaborates with students who have disabilities to provide and/or arrange reasonable accommodations.



If you have, or think you may have, a disability (e.g., mental health, attentional, learning, chronic health, sensory, or physical), please contact DRC at 612-626-1333 or [drc@umn.edu](mailto:drc@umn.edu) to arrange a confidential discussion regarding equitable access and reasonable accommodations.

If you are registered with DS and have a current letter requesting reasonable accommodations, please contact your instructor as early in the semester as possible to discuss how the accommodations will be applied in the course.

For more information, please see the DS website, <https://diversity.umn.edu/disability/>.

### **Mental Health and Stress Management:**

As a student you may experience a range of issues that can cause barriers to learning, such as strained relationships, increased anxiety, alcohol/drug problems, feeling down, difficulty concentrating and/or lack of motivation. These mental health concerns or stressful events may lead to diminished academic performance and may reduce your ability to participate in daily activities. University of Minnesota services are available to assist you. You can learn more about the broad range of confidential mental health services available on campus via the Student Mental Health Website: <http://www.mentalhealth.umn.edu>.

### **The Office of Student Affairs at the University of Minnesota:**

The Office for Student Affairs provides services, programs, and facilities that advance student success, inspire students to make life-long positive contributions to society, promote an inclusive environment, and enrich the University of Minnesota community.

Units within the Office for Student Affairs include, the Aurora Center for Advocacy & Education, Boynton Health Service, Central Career Initiatives (CCE, CDes, CFANS), Leadership Education and Development –Undergraduate Programs (LEAD-UP), the Office for Fraternity and Sorority Life, the Office for Community Standards, the Office for Student Engagement, the Parent Program, Recreational Sports, Student and Community Relations, the Student Conflict Resolution Center, the Student Parent HELP Center, Student Unions & Activities, University Counseling & Consulting Services, and University Student Legal Service.

For more information, please see the Office of Student Affairs at <https://osa.umn.edu>.

### **Academic Freedom and Responsibility: for courses that do not involve students in research:**

Academic freedom is a cornerstone of the University. Within the scope and content of the course as defined by the instructor, it includes the freedom to discuss relevant matters in the classroom. Along with this freedom comes responsibility. Students are encouraged to develop the capacity for critical judgment and to engage in a sustained and independent search for truth. Students are free to take reasoned exception to the views offered in any course of study and to reserve judgment about matters of opinion, but they are responsible for learning the content of any course of study for which they are enrolled.\*

Reports of concerns about academic freedom are taken seriously, and there are individuals and offices available for help. Contact the instructor, the Department Chair, your adviser, the associate dean of the college (Dr Kristin Anderson, SPH Dean of Student Affairs), or the Vice Provost for Faculty and Academic Affairs in the Office of the Provost.

*\* Language adapted from the American Association of University Professors "Joint Statement on Rights and Freedoms of Students".*

### **Student Academic Success Services (SASS): <http://www.sass.umn.edu>:**

Students who wish to improve their academic performance may find assistance from Student Academic Support Services. While tutoring and advising are not offered, SASS provides resources such as individual consultations, workshops, and self-help materials.

*Template update 8/2017*